



## States' Biofuels Statutes

### STATE OF MARYLAND

*This project was undertaken in partnership with the USDA Office of the Chief Economist, The Office of Energy Policy and New Uses. For information on the full project, visit [States' Biofuels Statutory Citations](#). These statutes are placed in reverse chronological order using the date of the most recent amendment to the statute. Many biofuels laws were enacted as amendments to previously passed laws.*

*Current through the 2013 Legislative Session of the Maryland General Assembly.*

#### **§ 10-801. Definitions**

##### **In general**

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

##### **Administration**

(b) “Administration” means the Maryland Energy Administration.

##### **Board**

(c) “Board” means the Board of Directors of the Center.

##### **Bond**

(d)(1) “Bond” means a bond issued by the Center under this subtitle.

(2) “Bond” includes a revenue bond, a revenue refunding bond, a note, and any other obligation, whether a general or limited obligation of the Center.

##### **Center**

(e) “Center” means the Maryland Clean Energy Center.

##### **Clean energy**

(f) “Clean energy” includes:

- (1) solar photovoltaic technology;
- (2) solar heating;
- (3) geothermal;

- (4) wind;
- (5) biofuels;
- (6) ethanol;
- (7) other qualifying biomass as defined in § 7-701 of the Public Utilities Article;
- (8) ocean, including energy from waves, tides, currents, and thermal differences;
- (9) a fuel cell that produces energy from biofuels, ethanol, or other qualifying biomass;
- (10) energy efficiency and conservation;
- (11) any other technology or service that the Center determines will contribute directly or indirectly to the production of energy from renewable or sustainable sources, or to the improvement of efficiency in the use of energy; and
- (12) deployment of any of the technologies or services listed in items (1) through (11) of this subsection.

**Cost**

(g) “Cost”, with respect to a project financed under this subtitle, includes:

- (1) the purchase price of a project;
- (2) the cost to acquire any right, title, or interest in a project;
- (3) the cost of any improvement;
- (4) the cost of any property, right, easement, and franchise;
- (5) the cost of demolition, removal, or relocation of structures;
- (6) the cost of acquiring land to which the structures may be moved;
- (7) the cost of equipment;
- (8) financing charges;
- (9) interest before and during construction and, if the Center determines, for a limited period after the completion of construction;
- (10) reserves for principal and interest and for improvements;
- (11) the cost of revenue and cost estimates, architectural, engineering, financial, and legal services,

plans, specifications, studies, surveys, and other expenses necessary or incident to determining the feasibility of improving a project; and

(12) other expenses as necessary or incident to:

- (i) financing a project;
- (ii) acquiring and improving a project; and
- (iii) placing a project in operation.

**Director**

(h) “Director” means the Director of the Administration.

**Executive Director**

(i) “Executive Director” means the Executive Director of the Maryland Clean Energy Center.

**Finance**

(j) “Finance” includes refinance.

**Governmental unit**

(k) “Governmental unit” means:

- (1) a county;
- (2) a municipal corporation;
- (3) a State unit;
- (4) a local unit; or
- (5) any other public body or unit established in accordance with a State or local law, ordinance, or resolution.

**Improve**

(l) “Improve” means to add, alter, construct, equip, expand, extend, improve, install, reconstruct, rehabilitate, remodel, or repair.

**Improvement**

(m) “Improvement” means addition, alteration, construction, equipping, expansion, extension, improvement, installation, reconstruction, rehabilitation, remodeling, or repair.

**Project**

(n)(1) “Project” means any property, the acquisition or improvement of which the Board, in its sole discretion, determines by resolution will accomplish at least one of the purposes listed in § 10-802(b) of this subtitle, whether or not the property:

- (i) is or will be used or operated for profit or not for profit;
- (ii) is or will be located on a single site or multiple sites; or
- (iii) may be financed by bonds, the interest on which is exempt from income taxation under federal law.

(2) “Project” includes:

- (i) land or an interest in land;
- (ii) structures, equipment, furnishings, rail or motor vehicles, barges, and boats;
- (iii) property and rights related to property, appurtenances, rights-of-way, franchises, and easements;
- (iv) property that is functionally related and subordinate to a project; and
- (v) patents, licenses, and other rights necessary or useful in the improvement or operation of a project.

### **Revenues**

(o)(1) “Revenues” means the income, revenue, and other money the Center receives from or in connection with a project, and all other income of the Center.

(2) “Revenues” includes grants, rentals, rates, fees, and charges for the use of the services furnished or available.

### **Trust agreement**

(p)(1) “Trust agreement” means an agreement entered into by the Center to secure a bond.

(2) “Trust agreement” may include a bond contract, bond resolution, or other contract with or for the benefit of a bondholder.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008. Amended by Acts 2010, c. 52, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2010; Acts 2010, c. 72, § 1, eff. April 13, 2010.

---

## **§ 10-802. Legislative findings; purposes; intent**

### **Findings**

(a) The General Assembly finds that:

(1) the United States as a whole, and the State in particular, are facing increased energy costs based on many factors, including rising fuel costs, limited investment in generation and transmission facilities, and a complex combination of market-based and other regulatory mechanisms that balance

environmental, economic, health, and welfare interests;

(2) continued exclusive reliance on traditional forms of electricity supply entrenches the State's dependence on fossil fuels, working against the State's policy of decreasing greenhouse gas production, as evidenced by the State's accession to the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative;

(3) "clean energy", a broad term that includes a wide and varied mixture of strategies and techniques to produce useful energy from renewable and sustainable sources in a manner that minimizes fossil fuel use and harmful emissions, and to increase the efficient use of energy derived from all sources, offers many different opportunities for residents of the State to succeed in entrepreneurial and other commercial activity, to the overall economic and environmental benefit of the entire State, as measured in improved air and water quality, moderated energy expenditures, and increased State and local tax receipts;

(4) many individuals and businesses in the State possess talents and interest in the clean energy technology sector, which may form the basis for encouraging development and deployment of sustainable and renewable energy technologies in the State, the nation, and the world;

(5) the State will benefit from a targeted effort to establish and incubate clean energy industries in the State, including financial assistance, information sharing, and technical support for entrepreneurs in the manufacture and installation of clean energy technology; and

(6) it is in the public interest to establish a public corporation to undertake the tasks of promoting clean energy industries in the State, developing incubators for those industries, providing financial assistance, and also providing information sharing and technical assistance.

### **Purposes**

(b) The purposes of this subtitle are to:

(1) encourage the development of clean energy industries in the State;

(2) encourage the deployment of clean energy technologies in the State;

(3) help retain and attract business activity and commerce in the clean energy technology industry sector in the State;

(4) promote economic development; and

(5) promote the health, safety, and welfare of residents of the State.

### **Intent**

(c) The General Assembly intends that:

(1) the Center operate and exercise its corporate powers in all areas of the State;

(2) without limiting its authority to otherwise exercise its corporate powers, the Center exercise its

corporate powers to assist governmental units and State and local economic development agencies to contribute to the expansion, modernization, and retention of existing enterprises in the State as well as the attraction of new business to the State;

(3) the Center cooperate with private industries and local governments in maximizing new economic opportunities for residents of the State; and

(4) the Center accomplish at least one of the purposes listed in subsection (b) of this section and complement existing State marketing and financial assistance programs by:

(i) owning projects;

(ii) leasing projects to other persons; or

(iii) lending the proceeds of bonds to other persons to finance the costs of acquiring or improving projects that the persons own or will own.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-803. Construction and effect of subtitle**

#### **Construction of subtitle**

(a) This subtitle shall be liberally construed to carry out its purposes.

#### **Effect of subtitle**

(b) This subtitle may not be construed to limit or restrict the duties, programs, or authority of the Maryland Energy Administration.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-806. Established**

#### **In general**

(a) There is a Maryland Clean Energy Center.

#### **Status**

(b) The Center is a body politic and corporate and is an instrumentality of the State.

#### **Essential governmental function**

(c) The exercise by the Center of the powers conferred by this subtitle is the performance of an essential governmental function.

#### **Purposes**

(d) The purposes of the Center are to:

- (1) promote economic development and jobs in the clean energy industry sector in the State;
- (2) promote the deployment of clean energy technology in the State;
- (3) serve as an incubator for the development of clean energy industry in the State;
- (4) collect, analyze, and disseminate industry data; and
- (5) provide outreach and technical support to further the clean energy industry in the State.

**Coordination with Administration required**

(e) The Center shall coordinate with the Maryland Energy Administration and may not duplicate the programs or activities of the Administration without consent of the Administration.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-807. Board of Directors**

**In general**

(a) A Board of Directors shall manage the Center and exercise its corporate powers.

**Composition; appointment of members**

(b) The Board consists of the following nine members:

- (1) the Director, or the Director's designee; and
- (2) eight members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate:
  - (i) two representing the not-for-profit clean energy research sector of the State;
  - (ii) two with expertise in venture capital financing;
  - (iii) two representing clean energy industries in the State; and
  - (iv) two members of the general public.

**Qualifications**

(c) A member of the Board shall reside in the State.

**Diversity**

(d) In making appointments to the Board, the Governor shall consider:

- (1) diversity; and

(2) all geographic regions of the State.

**Compensation; reimbursement for expenses**

(e) A member of the Board:

(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Board; but

(2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

**Term; vacancies**

(f)(1) The term of an appointed member is 4 years and begins on July 1.

(2) The terms of the appointed members are staggered as required by the terms provided for members on October 1, 2008.

(3) At the end of a term, an appointed member continues to serve until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

(4) A member who is appointed after a term has begun serves only for the rest of the term and until a successor is appointed and qualifies.

**Removal**

(g) The Governor may remove an appointed member for incompetence, misconduct, or failure to perform the duties of the position.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-808. Officers**

From among its members, the Board shall elect a chair, a vice chair, and a treasurer.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-809. Meetings; quorum**

**Meetings**

(a) The Board shall determine the times and places of its meetings.

**Quorum; voting**

(b)(1) A majority of the appointed and qualified members of the Board is a quorum.

(2) The Board may act with an affirmative vote of a majority of the appointed and qualified members of the Board.



**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008. Amended by Acts 2010, c. 713, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2010.

---

## **§ 10-810. Committees**

### **Advisory Committee**

(a)(1) The Board shall establish an Advisory Committee.

(2) The Advisory Committee consists of individuals that the Board considers will assist the Center in studying and developing policies to further the purposes of this subtitle.

### **Other committees allowed**

(b) The Board may establish other committees as appropriate.

### **Membership; term; selection**

(c)(1) The membership of a committee may include individuals who are not Board members.

(2) The Board may establish the term and manner of selection of the membership of a committee.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-811. Executive Director**

### **Position; tenure; salary**

(a)(1) Subject to the approval of the Governor, the Board shall appoint an Executive Director.

(2) The Executive Director serves at the pleasure of the Board.

(3) The Board shall determine the salary of the Executive Director.

### **Administrative officer**

(b)(1) The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Center.

(2) The Executive Director shall manage the administrative affairs and technical activities of the Center in accordance with policies and procedures that the Board establishes.

### **Duties**

(c) The Executive Director, or the Executive Director's designee, shall:

(1) attend all meetings of the Board;

(2) act as secretary to the Board;

- (3) keep minutes of all proceedings of the Board;
- (4) approve all salaries, per diem payments, and allowable expenses of the Center, its employees, and its consultants;
- (5) approve any expenses incidental to the operation of the Center; and
- (6) perform the other duties that the Board directs in carrying out this subtitle.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-812. Legal advisor**

#### **In general**

- (a) The Attorney General is the legal advisor to the Center.

#### **Outside counsel**

- (b) With the approval of the Attorney General, the Center may retain any necessary lawyers.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-813. Staff; consultants**

The Center may retain any necessary accountants, engineers, financial advisors, or other consultants.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-814. Applicability of other laws**

#### **In general**

- (a) Except as provided in subsections (b), (c), and (e) of this section, the Center is exempt from:

- (1) Title 10 and Division II of the State Finance and Procurement Article; and
- (2) §§ 10-505 and 10-507 of the State Government Article.

#### **Public information**

- (b) The Center is subject to the Public Information Act.

#### **Ethics**

- (c) The Board and the officers and employees of the Center are subject to the Public Ethics Law.

**Personnel**

(d) The officers and employees of the Center are not subject to the provisions of Division I of the State Personnel and Pensions Article that govern the State Personnel Management System.

**Procurement**

(e) The Center, its Board, and employees are subject to Title 12, Subtitle 4 and Title 14, Subtitle 3 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

**Public body**

(f) The Center is a public body under Title 5, Subtitle 4 of this article, the Maryland Industrial Development Financing Authority Act, for purposes of applying for, receiving, and making agreements in connection with:

- (1) a loan;
- (2) a grant;
- (3) insurance; or
- (4) any other form of financial assistance.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008. Amended by Acts 2010, c. 713, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2010.

---

**§ 10-815. Findings of Board**

A finding by the Board concerning the public purpose of an action, the legislative intent expressed under this subtitle, or the appropriateness of the action in serving the public purpose and satisfying the legislative intent is conclusive in a proceeding that involves the validity or enforceability of:

- (1) an agreement entered into by the Center under this subtitle;
- (2) a bond; or
- (3) any security relating to a bond.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-816. Accounting; fiscal year****Accounting**

(a) The Center shall establish a system of financial accounting, controls, audits, and reports.

**Fiscal year**

(b) The fiscal year of the Center begins on July 1 and ends on the following June 30.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-817. Money of Center**

### **Accounts**

(a) The Center may create and administer the accounts that it requires.

### **Deposit of money**

(b) The Center shall deposit its money into a State or national bank or a federally insured savings and loan association that has a total paid-in capital of at least \$1,000,000.

### **Depository designees**

(c) The Center may designate the trust department of a State bank, national bank, or savings and loan association as a depository to receive securities that the Center owns or acquires.

### **Allowed investments**

(d) Unless an agreement or covenant between the Center and the holders of its obligations limits classes of investments, the Center may invest its money in bonds or other obligations of, or guaranteed as to principal and interest by, the United States, the State, or a governmental unit.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-818. Inspection of public records**

### **Copies**

(a)(1) The Executive Director and each other officer authorized by the Center may:

(i) allow copies to be made of the minutes and records of the Center; and

(ii) certify records under seal showing that the copies are true copies.

(2) A person may rely on the certified record.

### **Public records**

(b) The records of the Center are public records subject to reasonable inspection.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-819. Powers--In general**

The Center may:

- (1) adopt bylaws for the conduct of its business;
- (2) adopt a seal;
- (3) maintain offices at a place it designates in the State;
- (4) accept loans, grants, or assistance of any kind from the federal or State government, a local government, a college or university, or a private source;
- (5) enter into contracts and other legal instruments;
- (6) sue or be sued;
- (7) acquire, purchase, hold, lease as lessee, and use:
  - (i) a franchise, patent, or license;
  - (ii) any real, personal, mixed, tangible, or intangible property; or
  - (iii) an interest in the property listed in this item;
- (8) sell, lease as lessor, transfer, license, assign, or dispose of property or a property interest that it acquires;
- (9) fix and collect rates, rentals, fees, royalties, and charges for services and resources it provides or makes available;
- (10) create, own, control, or be a member of a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, or other entity, whether operated for profit or not for profit;
- (11) exercise power usually possessed by a private corporation in performing similar functions unless to do so would conflict with State law; and
- (12) do all things necessary or convenient to carry out the powers granted by this subtitle.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-820. Powers--Grants and investments**

The Center may make grants to or provide equity investment financing for clean energy technology-based businesses.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-821. Powers--Projects**

The Center may:

- (1) acquire, develop, improve, manage, market, license, sublicense, maintain, lease as lessor or lessee, or operate a project in the State to carry out its purposes;
- (2) acquire, directly or indirectly, from a person or governmental unit, by purchase, gift, or devise any property, rights-of-way, franchises, easements, or other interests in land, including submerged land and riparian rights:
  - (i) as necessary or convenient to improve or operate a project to carry out its purposes; and
  - (ii) on the terms and at the prices that it considers reasonable; and
- (3) enter into a project with a manufacturer to carry out its purposes.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-822. Powers--Debt**

The Center may:

- (1) borrow money and issue bonds to finance any part of the cost of a project or for any other corporate purpose of the Center;
- (2) secure the payment of any portion of the borrowing by pledge of or mortgage or deed of trust on property or revenues of the Center;
- (3) combine projects for financing, make agreements with or for the benefit of the bondholders or with others in connection with the issuance or future issuance of bonds, as the Center considers advisable; and
- (4) otherwise provide for the security of bonds and the rights of bondholders.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

### **§ 10-823. Clearinghouse; cooperation**

#### **Clearinghouse for clean energy information and materials**

- (a) The Center shall serve as a clearinghouse for information and materials that may be pertinent to

clean energy technology, education, and deployment in the State, for persons engaged in the clean energy industry as developers, manufacturers, and installers, as well as for consumers and financial institutions, including information on available federal, State, and private financial assistance and technical assistance.

#### **Cooperation with other units and entities**

(b) The Center may:

- (1) cooperate with and provide assistance to local governments, instrumentalities, and research entities in the State; and
- (2) coordinate clean energy technology development, education, and deployment activities with programs of the federal government and of governmental units and public and private entities in and outside the State.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-824. Tax status**

The Center is exempt from State and local taxes.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-825. Audits**

The books and records of the Center are subject to audit:

- (1) at any time by the State; and
- (2) each year by an independent auditor that the Office of Legislative Audits approves.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-826. Reporting requirements**

##### **Required**

(a) On or before October 1 of each year, the Center shall report to the Governor, the Administration, and, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly.

##### **Contents**

(b) The report shall include a complete operating and financial statement covering the Center's operations and a summary of the Center's activities during the preceding fiscal year.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-829. Definitions**

##### **In general**

(a) In this part the following words have the meanings indicated.

##### **Financial assistance**

(b) “Financial assistance” means a grant, loan, credit enhancement, or similar assistance.

##### **Program**

(c) “Program” means the Maryland Clean Energy Technology Incubator Program.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-830. Established**

##### **In general**

(a) There is a Maryland Clean Energy Technology Incubator Program.

##### **Administration**

(b) The Center shall administer the Program.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-831. Purpose**

The purpose of the Program is to promote entrepreneurship and the creation of jobs in clean energy technology-related industry by establishing and operating effective incubators throughout the State that provide adequate physical space designed, and programs intended, to increase or accelerate business success in the field of clean energy technology.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-832. Awards; consultation**

##### **Awards**

(a) To carry out the purposes of the Program, the Center shall award financial assistance under this part.

##### **Required consultation**



(b) The Center shall consult with the Administration, the Department, and other appropriate governmental units in the development of the Program.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-833. Sources**

The Center may award financial assistance using money provided by the federal government, the State, a governmental unit, or any person.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-834. Allowed purposes**

##### **In general**

(a) After consulting with the Director, the Center shall adopt standards to award financial assistance.

##### **Standards**

(b) The standards shall authorize the award of financial assistance to:

- (1) support the development and use of best practices in the incubation process;
- (2) provide strategic planning, needs assessments, and feasibility studies; or
- (3) help acquire or improve new or expanded space or improve existing space for an incubator, including providing or helping another with:
  - (i) acquisition of land;
  - (ii) acquisition of architectural or engineering services;
  - (iii) payment of administrative costs;
  - (iv) development or upgrading of communications infrastructure;
  - (v) acquisition of furnishings or equipment; or
  - (vi) acquisition of other items associated with tenant build-out.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-835. Allowed recipients**

The Center may award financial assistance to:

- (1) a local government;
- (2) an agency, instrumentality, or not-for-profit corporation that the local government designates;
- (3) a public or private college or university;
- (4) the Maryland Economic Development Corporation; or
- (5) a not-for-profit entity operating an incubator in the State.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-836. Matching funds**

##### **In general**

(a) A recipient of financial assistance under § 10-834(b)(3) of this subtitle shall provide matching funds or in-kind contributions for the project at least equal to the financial assistance awarded.

##### **Waiver**

(b) The Center may waive the requirement of subsection (a) of this section for good cause shown.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-837. Limitation**

Unless two-thirds of the membership of the Board approve, the Center may not award financial assistance within a single county under § 10-834(b)(3) of this subtitle that exceeds a total of \$1,000,000 in a single fiscal year.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-840. General authorization**

##### **Issuance**

(a)(1) The Center may periodically:

- (i) issue bonds for any corporate purpose, including operating expenses;
- (ii) refund those bonds;

(iii) purchase its bonds with any funds available; and

(iv) hold, pledge, cancel, or resell bonds.

(2) By resolution, the Board may authorize the chair, vice chair, one of its members, or a committee of its members to determine, provide for, or approve any matters relating to bonds that the Board considers appropriate including:

(i) specifying, determining, prescribing, and approving matters, documents, and procedures that relate to the authorization, sale, security, issuance, delivery, and payment of and for the bonds;

(ii) creating security for the bonds;

(iii) providing for the administration of bond issues; and

(iv) taking other actions it considers appropriate concerning the bonds.

(3) The power granted in paragraph (2) of this subsection is in addition to powers conferred on the Board by this subtitle and does not limit any power of the Board under this subtitle.

(4)(i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Board may authorize the Executive Director to take any of the actions described in paragraph (2) of this subsection.

(ii) If the Board authorizes the Executive Director to take any of the actions described in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Board shall prescribe limits within which the Executive Director may exercise discretion.

#### **Nature of obligation**

(b)(1) Except as otherwise provided by the Center, each issue of its bonds is a general obligation of the Center payable from any revenues or moneys of the Center that are available and not otherwise pledged.

(2) The provisions of paragraph (1) of this subsection are subject to any agreements with:

(i) holders of particular bonds pledging any particular revenues or moneys; and

(ii) any participating institution.

#### **Required resolution**

(c) For each issue of its bonds, the Center shall pass a resolution that:

(1) specifies and describes the project for which the proceeds of the bond issuance are intended;

(2) generally describes the public purpose and the financing transaction to be accomplished;

(3) specifies the maximum principal amount of the bonds that may be issued by the Center; and

(4) imposes any terms or conditions on the issuance and sale of the bonds that the Center considers appropriate.

**Negotiability**

(d) Subject to any provision for their registration, bonds are negotiable instruments for all purposes regardless of whether they are payable from a special fund.

**Terms and conditions**

(e)(1) The bonds may be:

- (i) serial bonds;
- (ii) term bonds; or
- (iii) both in the discretion of the Center.

(2) Subject to any delegation under subsection (a)(2) of this section, the resolution authorizing bonds may provide:

- (i) the dates of the bonds;
- (ii) the maturity dates of the bonds;
- (iii) the interest rates on the bonds;
- (iv) the time at which the bonds will be payable;
- (v) the denominations of the bonds;
- (vi) whether the bonds will be in a coupon or registered form;
- (vii) any registration privileges of the bonds;
- (viii) the manner of execution of the bonds;
- (ix) the place at which the bonds will be payable; and
- (x) any terms of redemption of the bonds.

(3) The bonds shall mature within a period not to exceed 50 years after their date.

(4) The bonds shall be payable in United States currency.

**Sale**

(f) The bonds may be sold by competitive or negotiated sale at a price determined by the Center.

**Temporary certificates**

(g) Pending preparation of the definitive bonds, the Center may issue interim receipts or certificates that will be exchanged for definitive bonds.

**Trust agreement; rights and remedies**

(h)(1) A trust agreement authorizing bonds may contain provisions that are part of the contract with the bondholders.

(2) The provisions may include:

(i) pledging the following to secure payment of bonds, subject to any existing agreements with bondholders:

1. the full faith and credit of the Center;
2. the full faith and credit of a participating institution;
3. revenues of a project;
4. a revenue-producing contract the Center has made with a person or public entity; or
5. the proceeds of the sale of bonds;

(ii) the rentals, fees, and other charges, the amounts to be raised in each year, and the use and disposition of the revenues;

(iii) the setting aside of reserves and sinking funds and their disposition;

(iv) limits on the right of the Center or its agents to restrict and regulate the use of a project;

(v) limits on the purpose to which the proceeds of sale of bonds may be applied;

(vi) limits on issuing additional bonds, the terms under which additional bonds may be issued and secured, and refunding outstanding bonds;

(vii) the procedure to amend or abrogate the terms of a contract with bondholders and the requirements for consent;

(viii) limits on the amount of project revenues to be expended for operating, administrative, or other expenses of the Center;

(ix) the acts or omissions that constitute default by the Center and the rights and remedies of the bondholders in the event of a default;

(x) the conveyance or mortgaging of a project and its site to secure the bondholders; and

(xi) creation and disposition of a collateral fund, instead of conveyance or mortgage, for the purpose of securing the bondholders.

**Immunity from personal liability**

(i) The members of the Board and a person executing the bonds may not be held liable personally on the bonds.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-841. Trust agreement**

**Applicability**

(a) The Center may secure bonds by a trust agreement.

**Corporate trustee**

(b) The corporate trustee under a trust agreement may be a trust company or a bank that has the powers of a trust company in or outside the State.

**Contents**

(c) In addition to the provisions described in § 10-840(h) of this subtitle, the trust agreement may contain:

(1) either:

(i) a provision conveying or mortgaging all or a portion of the project; or

(ii) a provision creating a collateral account;

(2) other provisions that the Center considers reasonable and proper for the security of bondholders; and

(3) a provision that restricts the individual right of action by bondholders.

**Expenses**

(d) An expense incurred in carrying out the trust agreement or a resolution may be treated as part of the cost of the operation of a project.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-842. Legal investments**

Bonds are securities:

(1) in which any of the following persons may legally and properly invest money, including capital that the person owns or controls:

- (i) an officer or unit of the State or a political subdivision;
- (ii) a bank, trust company, savings and loan association, investment company, or other person conducting a banking business;
- (iii) an insurance company, insurance association, or other person conducting an insurance business;
- (iv) a personal representative, guardian, trustee, or other fiduciary; and
- (v) any other person; and

(2) that may be deposited with and received by a unit of the State or a political subdivision for any purpose for which the deposit of bonds or obligations of the State is authorized by law.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

#### **§ 10-843. Liability; faith and credit**

##### **In general**

(a) A bond:

(1) is not:

- (i) a debt or liability of the State or a political subdivision of the State; or
- (ii) a pledge of the faith and credit of the State or a political subdivision of the State; and

(2) is payable solely from money available in accordance with this subtitle.

##### **Required statement**

(b) Each bond shall state on its face that:

- (1) the State and its political subdivisions are not obliged to pay the bond or the interest on the bond except from revenues of the project or the portion of the project for which the bond is issued; and
- (2) the faith, credit, and taxing power of the State and its political subdivisions are not pledged to pay the principal of or the interest on the bond.

##### **State or political subdivision not obliged to pledge or levy tax**

(c) The issuance of bonds does not directly, indirectly, or contingently obligate the State or its political subdivisions:

- (1) to levy or pledge a tax to pay the bonds; or
- (2) to make an appropriation to pay the bonds.

**Center authorized to pledge its full faith and credit**

(d) This section does not prevent the Center from pledging its full faith and credit to pay bonds.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-844. Rates, rents, fees, and charges**

**In general**

(a) The Center may:

- (1) fix and collect rates, rents, fees, and charges for the use of a project and for the services furnished or to be furnished by a project; and
- (2) contract with a person or governmental entity to exercise its authority under this section.

**Amount**

(b) The rates, rents, fees, and charges established by the Center under this section shall be fixed and adjusted so that the aggregate amount of the rates, rents, fees, and charges from the project, when added to other available money, is sufficient to:

- (1) pay for maintaining, repairing, and operating the project;
- (2) pay the principal of and the interest on the bonds that the Center issued for the project as they become due and payable; and
- (3) create and maintain reserves required or provided for in a trust agreement.

**Only Center may regulate**

(c) The rates, rents, fees, and charges established by the Center under this section are not subject to supervision or regulation by any unit of the State other than the Center.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-845. Pledge**

**Validity; status**

(a)(1) Any pledge of revenues and other money under § 10-840(h) of this subtitle is valid and binding from the time the pledge is made.

- (2)(i) The revenue or money that the Center pledges and receives is subject immediately to the lien of



the pledge.

(ii) Neither physical delivery of the revenue or money nor any other act is required to validate the lien.

(3) The lien of the pledge is valid and binding against each party with a claim against the Center in tort, contract, or otherwise, regardless of whether the party has notice of the lien.

**Creation**

(b) The trust agreement and any other agreement or lease creating a pledge under this section need not be filed or recorded, except in the records of the Center.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-846. Use of bond proceeds and revenues**

**Money held in trust**

(a) Proceeds from the sale of bonds and other revenues received under this subtitle are trust funds to be held and applied solely as provided in this subtitle.

**Person holding money to act as trustee**

(b)(1) Each officer, bank, or trust company that receives money from the Center under this subtitle shall act as trustee of the money and shall hold and apply the money for the purposes specified under this subtitle.

(2) The officer, bank, or trust company holding money is subject to:

- (i) any regulation adopted under this subtitle; and
- (ii) the trust agreement securing the bonds.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-847. Refunding bonds**

**Authorization**

(a)(1) The Center may issue bonds to refund outstanding bonds of the Center, including paying:

- (i) any redemption premium;
- (ii) interest accrued or to accrue to the date of redemption, purchase, or maturity of the bonds; and
- (iii) if considered advisable by the Center, any part of the cost of acquiring or improving a project.

(2) Refunding bonds may be issued for any corporate purpose, including:

- (i) realizing savings in the effective costs of debt service, directly or through a debt restructuring; or
- (ii) alleviating a potential or actual default.

**Manner of issuance**

(b) A refunding bond that the Center issues under this section shall be issued in the same manner and is subject to this subtitle to the same extent as any other bond.

**Amount; payment**

(c)(1) The Center may issue refunding bonds in one or more series in an amount greater than the amount of the bonds to be refunded.

(2)(i) In addition to other sources of payment that the Center determines, refunding bonds may be payable from escrowed bond proceeds and earnings and profits on investments.

(ii) Escrowed bond proceeds and earnings and profits on investments used under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph constitute revenues of a project under this subtitle.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-848. Bond anticipation notes**

**Authority to issue**

(a) The Center may issue negotiable bond anticipation notes in anticipation of the sale of bonds for any corporate purpose.

**Manner of issuance**

(b) Bond anticipation notes issued under this section shall be issued in the same manner as bonds.

**Contents of notes and resolution**

(c) Bond anticipation notes issued under this section and the resolution authorizing them may contain any provisions, conditions, or limitations that may be included in a trust agreement.

**Payment of other notes**

(d) The Center may issue bond anticipation notes to pay any other bond anticipation notes.

**Payment**

(e) Bond anticipation notes shall be paid from:

- (1) revenues of the Center;
- (2) money available and not otherwise pledged; or

- (3) the proceeds of the sale of the bonds in anticipation of which the notes were issued.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-849. Title conveyance; release of security**

### **Conditions for conveyance and release**

(a) The Center shall convey title to a project and release collateral in accordance with this section when the following conditions are met:

- (1)(i) the principal of and interest on bonds issued to finance the project, including any refunding bonds, have been fully paid and retired; or
- (ii) adequate provision has been made to fully pay and retire the bonds;
- (2) all other conditions of the trust agreement have been satisfied; and
- (3) the lien of the trust agreement has been released.

### **Execution of documents**

(b) On satisfaction of the conditions under subsection (a) of this section, the Center promptly shall execute any deeds, conveyances, releases, and documents and take any other action necessary to convey title to the project to the participating institution and release collateral free of all liens and encumbrances created through the Center.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

## **§ 10-850. Enforcement authority**

### **In general**

(a) A bondholder, a holder of any coupons attached to bonds, or a trustee under a trust agreement securing the bonds may sue to:

- (1) protect and enforce rights under the laws of the State or a trust agreement; and
- (2) enforce and compel the performance of duties by the Center or its officer, employee, or agent that this subtitle or a trust agreement requires, including fixing and collecting rates, rents, fees, and charges that the trust agreement requires.

### **Limitation**

(b) The rights under this section are subject to any trust agreement.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-851. Tax status****Projects and property**

(a) The Center, its agent, or its lessee is not required to pay a tax or assessment on:

- (1) a project or property that it acquires or uses under this subtitle; or
- (2) the income from that project or property.

**Bonds**

(b) The principal of and interest on bonds, the transfer of bonds, and any income derived from the bonds, including profits made in their sale or transfer, are forever exempt from all State and local taxes.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.

---

**§ 10-854. Short title**

This subtitle may be cited as the “Maryland Clean Energy Center Act”.

**Credits:** Added by Acts 2008, c. 137, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2008.