

The National Agricultural  
Law Center



University of Arkansas School of Law  
NatAgLaw@uark.edu • (479) 575-7646  
[www.NationalAgLawCenter.org](http://www.NationalAgLawCenter.org)

---

**Agricultural Act of 1964**  
**Pub. L. No. 88-297, 78 Stat. 173 (1964)**

*The digitization of this Report was performed by the National Agricultural Law Center under Specific Cooperative Agreement No. 58-8201-6-140 with the United States Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Library.*

## Public Law 88-297

## AN ACT

April 11, 1964  
[H. R. 6196]

To encourage increased consumption of cotton, to maintain the income of cotton and wheat producers, to provide a voluntary marketing certificate program for the 1964 and 1965 crop of wheat, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Agricultural Act of 1964".*

Agricultural Act  
of 1964.

## TITLE I—COTTON

SEC. 101. The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by adding the following new section:

52 Stat. 31.  
7 USC 1281.

"SEC. 348. In order to maintain and expand domestic consumption of upland cotton produced in the United States and to prevent discrimination against the domestic users of such cotton, notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commodity Credit Corporation, under such rules and regulations as the Secretary may prescribe, is authorized and directed for the period beginning with the date of enactment of this section and ending July 31, 1966, to make payments through the issuance of payment-in-kind certificates to persons other than producers in such amounts and subject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary determines will eliminate inequities due to differences in the cost of raw cotton between domestic and foreign users of such cotton, including such payments as may be necessary to make raw cotton in inventory on the date of enactment of this section available for consumption at prices consistent with the purposes of this section: *Provided*, That for the period beginning August 1 of the marketing year for the first crop for which price support is made available under section 103(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, and ending July 31, 1966, such payments shall be made in an amount which will make upland cotton produced in the United States available for domestic use at a price which is not in excess of the price at which such cotton is made available for export."

Payment-in-kind certificates, issuance.

*Post*, p. 174.

7 USC 1385.

SEC. 102. Section 385 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "This section also shall be applicable to payments provided for under section 348 of this title."

72 Stat. 993.  
7 USC 1441

SEC. 103. (a) Section 104 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended by adding the following new subsection:

note.  
Research pro-  
gram.

"(c) The Secretary of Agriculture is hereby authorized and directed to conduct a special cotton research program designed to reduce the cost of producing upland cotton in the United States at the earliest practicable date. There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$10,000,000 annually, as may be necessary for the Secretary to carry out this special research program. The Secretary shall report annually to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry of the Senate with respect to the results of such research."

Report to con-  
gressional com-  
mittees.Price support  
levels.  
72 Stat. 989.  
7 USC 1444.

(b) Section 103 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended (1) by inserting "(a)" before the first sentence thereof; (2) by changing the period at the end of the second sentence thereof to a colon and adding the following: "Provided, That the price support for the 1964 crop shall be a national average support price which reflects 30 cents per pound for Middling one-inch cotton."; and (3) by adding at the end of such section the following new subsections:

Post, p. 175.

"(b) If producers have not disapproved marketing quotas, the Secretary shall provide additional price support on the 1964 and 1965 crops of upland cotton to cooperators on whose farms the acreage planted to upland cotton for harvest does not exceed the farm domestic allotment established under section 350 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended. Such additional support shall be at a level up to 15 per centum in excess of the basic level of support established under subsection (a) and shall be provided on the normal yield of the acreage planted for harvest within the farm domestic allotment.

Loan assist-  
ance, etc.

"(c) In order to keep upland cotton to the maximum extent practicable in the normal channels of trade, any additional price support under subsection (b) of this section may be carried out through the simultaneous purchase of cotton at the support price therefor under subsection (b) and the sale of such cotton at the support price therefor under subsection (a) or similar operations, including loans under which the cotton would be redeemable by payment of the amount for which the cotton would be redeemable if the loan thereon had been made at the support price for such cotton under subsection (a), or payments-in-kind through the issuance of certificates which the Commodity Credit Corporation shall redeem for cotton under regulations issued by the Secretary. If such additional support is provided through the issuance of payment-in-kind certificates, such certificates shall have a value per pound of cotton equal to the difference between the level of support established under subsection (a) and the level of support established under subsection (b). The corporation may, under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, assist the producers and persons receiving payment-in-kind certificates under this section and section 348 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, in the marketing of such certificates at such time and in such manner as the Secretary determines will best effectuate the purposes of the program authorized by this section and such section 348. In the case of any certificate not presented for redemption within thirty days of the date of its issuance, reasonable costs of storage and other carrying charges as determined by the Secretary for the period begin-

Ante, p. 173.

ning thirty days after its issuance and ending with the date of its presentation for redemption shall be deducted from the value of the certificate."

(c) Section 401(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended by striking in the second sentence thereof before "(8)" the word "and", changing the period at the end thereof to a comma and adding the following: "and (9), in the case of upland cotton, changes in the cost of producing such cotton".

SEC. 104. Section 407 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended by inserting after the first proviso in the third sentence thereof the following: "Provided further, That beginning August 1, 1964, the Commodity Credit Corporation may sell upland cotton for unrestricted use at not less than 105 per centum of the current loan rate for such cotton under section 103(a) plus reasonable carrying charges:"

SEC. 105. The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by adding a new section as follows:

"SEC. 350. In order to provide producers with a choice program of reduced acreage and higher price support, the Secretary shall establish for each farm for the 1964 and 1965 crops of upland cotton a farm domestic allotment in acres. The farm domestic allotment shall be the percentage which the national domestic allotment is of the national acreage allotment established under section 344(a) applied as a percentage of the smaller of (1) the farm acreage allotment established under section 344, or (2) the higher acreage actually planted or regarded as planted on the farm (excluding acreage regarded as planted under sections 344(m)(2) and 377) in the two years preceding the year for which such allotment is established: *Provided*, That any farm planting 90 per centum or more of the allotment shall, for the purpose of (2) above, be considered as having planted the entire farm allotment: *Provided further*, That, except for farms the acreage allotments of which are reduced under section 344(m), the farm domestic allotment shall not be less than the smaller of 15 acres or the farm acreage allotment established under section 344, but this proviso shall be applicable to the 1964 crop without regard to the exception stated herein. The national domestic acreage allotment for any crop shall be that acreage, based upon the national average yield per acre of cotton for the four years immediately preceding the calendar year in which the national acreage allotment is proclaimed, required to make available from such crop an amount of upland cotton equal to the estimated domestic consumption for the marketing year for such crop. The Secretary shall proclaim the national domestic acreage allotment for the 1964 crop not later than April 1, 1964, and for each subsequent crop not later than December 15 of the calendar year preceding the year in which the crop is to be produced."

SEC. 106. The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended as follows:

(1) The following new section is added to the Act:

"SEC. 349. (a) The acreage allotment established under the provisions of section 344 of this Act for each farm for the 1964 crop may be supplemented by the Secretary by an acreage equal to such percentage, but not more than 10 per centum, of such acreage allotment as he determines will not increase the carryover of upland cotton at the beginning of the marketing year for the next succeeding crop above one million bales less than the carryover on the same date one year earlier, if the carryover on such earlier date exceeds eight million bales. For the 1965 crop, the Secretary may, after such hearing and investigation as he finds necessary, announce an export market acreage which

63 Stat. 1054.  
7 USC 1421.

Sale of commodities.  
72 Stat. 993.  
7 USC 1427.

*Ante*, p. 174.

52 Stat. 31.  
7 USC 1281.

Acreage allotment.

63 Stat. 670.  
7 USC 1344.

73 Stat. 394,  
393.  
7 USC 1344,  
1377.

52 Stat. 31.  
7 USC 1281.

Export market acreage.

he finds will not increase the carryover of upland cotton at the beginning of the marketing year for the next succeeding crop above one million bales less than the carryover on the same date one year earlier, if the carryover on such earlier date exceeds eight million bales. Such export market acreage shall be apportioned to the States on the basis of the State acreage allotments established under section 344 and apportioned by the States to farms receiving allotments under section 344, pursuant to regulations issued by the Secretary, after considering applications for such acreage filed with the county committee of the county in which the farm is located. The 'export market acreage' on any farm shall be the number of acres, not exceeding the maximum export market acreage for the farm established pursuant to this subsection, by which the acreage planted to cotton on the farm exceeds the farm acreage allotment. For purposes of sections 345 and 374 of this Act and the provisions of any law requiring compliance with a farm acreage allotment as a condition of eligibility for price support or payments under any farm program, the farm acreage allotment for farms with export market acreage shall be the sum of the farm acreage allotment established under section 344 and the maximum export market acreage. Export market acreage shall be in addition to the county, State, and National acreage allotments and shall not be taken into account in establishing future State, county, and farm acreage allotments. The provisions of this section shall not apply to extra-long-staple cotton or to any farm which receives price support under section 103(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended.

63 Stat. 674.  
7 USC 1345.  
52 Stat. 65;  
63 Stat. 676;  
68 Stat. 904.  
7 USC 1374.

*Ante*, p. 174.

"(b) The producers on any farm on which there is export market acreage or the purchasers of cotton produced thereon shall, under regulations issued by the Secretary, furnish a bond or other undertaking prescribed by the Secretary providing for the exportation, without benefit of any Government cotton export subsidy and within such period of time as the Secretary may specify, of a quantity of cotton produced on the farm equal to the average yield for the farm multiplied by the export market acreage as determined pursuant to regulations issued by the Secretary. The bond or other undertaking given pursuant to this section shall provide that, upon failure to comply with the terms and conditions thereof, the person furnishing such bond or other undertaking shall be liable for liquidated damages in an amount which the Secretary determines and specifies in such undertaking will approximate the amount payable on excess cotton under section 346 (a). The Secretary may, in lieu of the furnishing of a bond or other undertaking, provide for the payment of an amount equal to that which would be payable as liquidated damages under such bond or other undertaking. If such bond or other undertaking is not furnished, or if payment in lieu thereof is not made as provided herein, at such time and in the manner required by regulations of the Secretary, or if the acreage planted to cotton on the farm exceeds the farm acreage allotment established under the provisions of section 344 by more than the maximum export market acreage, the farm acreage allotment shall be the acreage so established under section 344. Amounts collected by the Secretary under this section shall be remitted to the Commodity Credit Corporation and used by the Corporation to defray costs of encouraging export sales of cotton under section 203 of the Agricultural Act of 1956, as amended."

52 Stat. 57, 203.  
7 USC 1344.

70 Stat. 199.  
7 USC 1853.  
7 USC 1376.

63 Stat. 670.  
7 USC 1349.

(2) Section 376 of the Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "This section also shall be applicable to liquidated damages provided for pursuant to section 349 of this title."

(3) Subsection (f)(8) of section 344 of the Act is amended by inserting after the language "75 per centum of the farm allotment for such year" the following: "or, in the case of a farm which qualified for price support on the crop produced in such year under section 103(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, 75 per centum of the farm domestic allotment established under section 350 for such year, whichever is smaller".

73 Stat. 393.  
7 USC 1344.

Ante. P. 174.

(4) Section 377 of the Act is amended by inserting in the first proviso after the language "75 per centum or more of the farm acreage allotment for such year" the following: "or, in the case of upland cotton on a farm which qualified for price support on the crop produced in any such year under section 103(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, 75 per centum of the farm domestic allotment established under section 350 for any such year, whichever is smaller".

73 Stat. 393.  
7 USC 1377.

(5) Subsection (b)(13)(B) of section 301 of the Act is amended by deleting the words "cotton or".

54 Stat. 728.  
7 USC 1301.

(6) Subsection (b)(13)(G) of section 301 of the Act is amended by deleting "cotton," wherever it appears.

(7) Subsection (b)(13) of section 301 of the Act is amended by adding after subparagraph (G) new subparagraphs as follows:

"(H) 'Normal yield' for any county, for any crop of cotton, shall be the average yield per acre of cotton for the county, adjusted for abnormal weather conditions and any significant changes in production practices during the five calendar years immediately preceding the year in which the national marketing quota for such crop is proclaimed. If for any such year the data are not available, or there is no actual yield, an appraised yield for such year, determined in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary, shall be used as the actual yield for such year.

Normal yield.

"(I) 'Normal yield' for any farm, for any crop of cotton, shall be the average yield per acre of cotton for the farm, adjusted for abnormal weather conditions and any significant changes in production practices during the three calendar years immediately preceding the year in which such normal yield is determined. If for any such year the data are not available, or there is no actual yield, then the normal yield for the farm shall be appraised in accordance with regulations of the Secretary, taking into consideration abnormal weather conditions, the normal yield for the county, changes in production practices, and the yield in years for which data are available."

(8) Subsection (n) of section 344 of the Act is amended—

(A) by striking out the first sentence of such subsection and inserting in lieu thereof the following: "Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, if the Secretary determines for any year that because of a natural disaster a portion of the farm cotton acreage allotments in a county cannot be timely planted or replanted in such year, he may authorize for such year the transfer of all or a part of the cotton acreage allotment for any farm in the county so affected to another farm in the county or in an adjoining county on which one or more of the producers on the farm from which the transfer is to be made will be engaged in the production of cotton and will share in the proceeds thereof, in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe."; and

(B) by striking out in the proviso in the second sentence of such subsection "1963" and inserting in lieu thereof "any year".

72 Stat. 186;  
77 Stat. 13.  
7 USC 1344.

## TITLE II—WHEAT

SEC. 201. Notwithstanding any other provision of law—

(1) the Secretary shall not proclaim a national marketing quota for the 1965 crop of wheat and farm marketing quotas shall not be in effect for such crop of wheat;

(2) the Secretary shall proclaim a national acreage allotment for the 1965 crop of wheat which shall be the number of acres which the Secretary determines will make available an adequate supply of wheat, but shall not be less than forty-nine million five hundred thousand acres.

SEC. 202. The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended as follows:

(1) Section 334(a) is amended by inserting “and less the special acreage reserve provided for in this subsection” in the first sentence after “in this subsection”; by changing the period at the end of the first sentence to a colon and adding the following: “*Provided further*, That in establishing State acreage allotments, the acreage seeded for the production of wheat plus the acreage diverted for 1965 for any farm shall be the base acreage of wheat determined for the farm under the regulations issued by the Secretary for determining farm wheat acreage allotments for such year.”; and by adding at the end of the section the following:

“There shall also be made available, beginning with the 1965 crop, a special acreage reserve of not in excess of one million acres as determined by the Secretary to be desirable for the purposes hereof which shall be in addition to the national acreage reserve provided for in this subsection. Such special acreage reserve shall be used to make additional allotments to counties on the basis of the relative needs of counties, as determined by the Secretary, for additional allotment to make adjustments in the allotments on old wheat farms (i.e., farms on which wheat has been seeded or regarded as seeded to one or more of the three crops immediately preceding the crop for which the allotment is established) on which the ratio of wheat acreage allotment to cropland on the farm is less than one-half the average ratio of wheat acreage allotment to cropland on old wheat farms in the county. Such adjustments shall not provide an allotment for any farm which would result in an allotment-cropland ratio for the farm in excess of one-half of such county average ratio and the total of such adjustments in any county shall not exceed the acreage made available therefor in the county. Such apportionment from the special acreage reserve shall be made only to counties where wheat is a major income-producing crop, only to farms on which there is limited opportunity for the production of an alternative income-producing crop, and only if an efficient farming operation on the farm requires the allotment of additional acreage from the special acreage reserve. For the purposes of making adjustments hereunder the cropland on the farm shall not include any land developed as cropland subsequent to the 1963 crop year.”

(2) Section 334(b) is amended by changing the period at the end thereof to a colon and adding the following: “*Provided further*, That in establishing county acreage allotments, the acreage seeded for the production of wheat plus the acreage diverted for 1965 for any farm shall be the base acreage of wheat determined for the farm under the regulations issued by the Secretary for determining farm wheat acreage allotments for such year.”

(3) Section 334(c) (1) is amended by inserting “or 1965” in the third sentence, clauses (i) and (ii), after “1958” wherever it appears, and by inserting “except 1965” in the third sentence, clause (iii), after the language “any subsequent year”.

52 Stat. 31.  
7 USC 1281.

Special acreage reserve.  
7 USC 1334.

52 Stat. 53;  
72 Stat. 78.  
7 USC 1334.

75 Stat. 296.

(4) Section 334(g) is amended by inserting "except 1965" in the first sentence after the language "in 1958 or thereafter".

70 Stat. 1117.

(5) Section 334 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(k) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, if the Secretary determines that because of a natural disaster a portion of the farm wheat acreage allotments in a county cannot be timely planted or replanted, he may authorize the transfer of all or a part of the wheat acreage allotment for any farm in the county so affected to another farm in the county or in an adjoining county on which one or more of the producers on the farm from which the transfer is to be made will be engaged in the production of wheat and will share in the proceeds thereof, in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe. Any farm allotment transferred under this subsection shall be deemed to be planted on the farm from which it was transferred for the purposes of acreage history credits under this Act."

Natural disasters.  
Transfers.

(6) Section 336 is amended by striking out "not later than sixty days after such proclamation is published in the Federal Register" and substituting "not later than August 1 of the calendar year in which such national marketing quota is proclaimed".

76 Stat. 621.  
7 USC 1336 and  
note.

(7) Section 339(a)(1) is amended, effective only with respect to the crops planted for harvest in 1964 and 1965, to read as follows:

Land use.  
76 Stat. 622.  
7 USC 1339.

"(a)(1) As a condition of eligibility for wheat marketing certificates with respect to any farm, the producers on such farm shall be required to divert from the production of wheat to an approved conservation use an acreage of cropland on the farm equal to the number of acres determined by multiplying the farm acreage allotment by the diversion factor, and to participate in any program formulated under subsection (b) to the extent prescribed by the Secretary. Such diversion factor shall be determined by dividing the number of acres by which the national acreage allotment is reduced below fifty-five million acres by the number of acres in the national acreage allotment."

(8) Section 339(b) is amended (1) by inserting after the first sentence the following: "Any producer who complies with his 1964 farm acreage allotment for wheat and with the other requirements of the program shall be eligible to receive payments under the program for the 1964 crop of wheat."; and (2) by inserting in the first sentence "for wheat not accompanied by marketing certificates" after "basic county support rate".

76 Stat. 622.  
7 USC 1339.

(9) Section 339(h) is amended by striking out "June 30, 1963" and substituting "June 30, 1965".

(10) Section 379b is amended effective only with respect to the crops planted for harvest in 1964 and 1965 to read as follows:

76 Stat. 626.  
7 USC 1379b.

"SEC. 379b. A wheat marketing allocation program as provided in this subtitle shall be in effect for the marketing years for the 1964 and 1965 crops. Whenever a wheat marketing allocation program is in effect for any marketing year the Secretary shall determine (1) the wheat marketing allocation for such year which shall be the amount of wheat he estimates will be used during such year for food products for consumption in the United States and that portion of the amount of wheat which he estimates will be exported in the form of wheat or products thereof during the marketing year on which the Secretary determines that marketing certificates shall be issued to producers in order to achieve, insofar as practicable, the price and income objectives of this subtitle, and (2) the national allocation percentage for such year which shall be the percentage which the national marketing allocation is of the national marketing quota proclaimed for the 1964 crop, less the expected production on the acreage allotments for farms which will not be in compliance with the requirements of the program.

Wheat marketing allocation.

Each farm shall receive a wheat marketing allocation for such marketing year equal to the number of bushels obtained by multiplying the number of acres in the farm acreage allotment for wheat by the normal yield of wheat for the farm as determined by the Secretary, and multiplying the resulting number of bushels by the national allocation percentage.”

(11) The second sentence of section 379b, effective with respect to the crops planted for harvest in the calendar year 1966 and any subsequent year, is amended by striking out “human consumption in the United States, as food, food products, and beverages, composed wholly or partly of wheat” and substituting “food products for consumption in the United States”.

Marketing cer-  
tificates.  
7 USC 1379c.

(12) Section 379c(a) is amended by inserting “under section 379c(b) or” after “stored” in the second sentence; by changing the period at the end of the second sentence to a comma and adding the following: “and if this limitation operates to reduce the amount of wheat marketing certificates which would otherwise be issued with respect to the farm, such reduction shall be made first from the amount of export certificates which would otherwise be issued.”; and by adding at the end of the section the following: “The Secretary shall, in accordance with such regulation as he may prescribe, provide for the issuance of domestic marketing certificates for the portion of the wheat marketing allocation representing wheat used for food products for consumption in the United States and for the issuance of export marketing certificates for the portion of the wheat marketing allocation used for exports.”

76 Stat. 622.  
7 USC 1339.

(13) Section 379c(b) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, is amended, effective only with respect to the crop planted for harvest in the calendar year 1965, by adding at the end thereof the following: “For purposes of this section, but not for purposes of diversion payments under subsection (b) of section 339, a producer shall be deemed not to have exceeded the farm acreage allotment for wheat if the acreage in excess of the farm acreage allotment does not exceed 50 per centum of the farm acreage allotment and the amount of wheat produced on the acreage in excess of the farm acreage allotment is stored in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary. The amount of wheat required to be stored hereunder shall be an amount equal to twice the normal yield of wheat per acre established for the farm multiplied by the number of acres of such crop of wheat on the farm in excess of the farm acreage allotment for such crop unless the producer, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary and within the time prescribed therein, establishes to the satisfaction of the Secretary the actual production of such crop of wheat on the farm. If such actual production is so established, the amount of wheat required to be stored shall be such actual production less the actual production of the farm wheat acreage allotment based upon the average yield per acre for the entire wheat acreage on the farm: *Provided however*, That the amount of wheat required to be stored shall not be larger than the amount by which the actual production so established exceeds the normal production of the farm wheat acreage allotment. At the time and to the extent of any depletion in the amount of wheat so stored, except depletion resulting from the release of wheat from storage on account of underplanting or underproduction, as provided below or depletion resulting from some cause beyond the control of the producer, the producer shall pay an amount to the Secretary equal to one and one-half times the value of the wheat marketing certificates issued with respect to the farm for the year in which the wheat on the acreage in excess of the allotment was pro-

Storage condi-  
tions.

duced. Whenever the planted acreage of the then current crop of wheat on the farm is less than the farm acreage allotment, the total amount of wheat from any previous crops stored hereunder or stored in order to avoid or postpone a marketing quota penalty shall be reduced by that amount which is equal to the normal production of the number of acres by which the farm acreage allotment exceeds the planted acreage, and whenever the actual production of the acreage of wheat is less than the normal production of the farm acreage allotment, the total amount of wheat from any previous crops stored hereunder or in order to avoid a marketing quota penalty shall be reduced by that amount which together with the actual production of the then current crop will equal the normal production of the farm acreage allotment."

(14) Section 379c(c) is amended to read as follows:

"(c) The Secretary shall determine and proclaim for each marketing year the face value per bushel of wheat marketing certificates. The face value per bushel of domestic certificates shall be the amount by which the level of price support for wheat accompanied by domestic certificates exceeds the level of price support for wheat not accompanied by certificates (noncertificate wheat); and the face value per bushel of export certificates shall be the amount by which the level of price support for wheat accompanied by export certificates exceeds the level of price support for noncertificate wheat."

(15) Section 379d(a) is amended (1) by striking the first and last sentences therefrom, and (2) by striking from the second sentence remaining "by persons other than the producer to whom such certificates are issued" and substituting "by any person".

(16) Section 379d(b) is amended to read as follows:

"(b) During any marketing year for which a wheat marketing allocation program is in effect, (i) all persons engaged in the processing of wheat into food products shall, prior to marketing any such food product or removing such food product for sale or consumption, acquire domestic marketing certificates equivalent to the number of bushels of wheat contained in such product and (ii) all persons exporting wheat shall, prior to such export, acquire export marketing certificates equivalent to the number of bushels so exported. In order to expand international trade in wheat and wheat flour and promote equitable and stable prices therefor the Commodity Credit Corporation shall, upon the exportation from the United States of any wheat or wheat flour, make a refund to the exporter or allow him a credit against the amount payable by him for marketing certificates, in such amount as the Secretary determines will make United States wheat and wheat flour generally competitive in the world market, avoid disruption of world market prices, and fulfill the international obligations of the United States. The Secretary may exempt wheat exported for donation abroad and other noncommercial exports of wheat and wheat processed for use on the farm where grown from the requirements of this subsection. Marketing certificates shall be valid to cover only sales or removals for sale or consumption or exportations made during the marketing year with respect to which they are issued, and after being once used to cover a sale or removal for sale or consumption or export of a food product or an export of wheat shall be void and shall be disposed of in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions hereof, the Secretary may require marketing certificates issued for any marketing year to be acquired to cover sales, removals, or exportations made on or after the date during the calendar year in which wheat harvested in such calendar year begins to be marketed as determined by the Secre-

Certificates,  
face value.  
76 Stat. 627.  
7 USC 1379c.

7 USC 1379d.

Wheat.  
International  
trade, expansion.

Refunds or  
credits for cer-  
tificates.

Exemptions  
from require-  
ments.

tary even though such wheat is marketed prior to the beginning of the marketing year, and marketing certificates for such marketing year shall be valid to cover sales, removals, or exportations made on or after the date so determined by the Secretary."

(17) Section 379d(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d) As used in this subtitle, the term 'food products' means flour, semolina, farina, bulgur, beverage, and any other product composed wholly or partly of wheat which the Secretary may determine to be a food product."

SEC. 203. Section 107 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 107. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 101 of this Act, beginning with the 1964 crop—

"(1) Price support for wheat accompanied by domestic certificates shall be at such level not less than 65 per centum or more than 90 per centum of the parity price therefor as the Secretary determines appropriate, taking into consideration the factors specified in section 401(b).

"(2) Price support for wheat accompanied by export certificates shall be at such level not more than 90 per centum of the parity price therefor as the Secretary determines appropriate, taking into consideration the factors specified in section 401(b).

"(3) Price support for wheat not accompanied by marketing certificates shall be at such level, not in excess of 90 per centum of the parity price therefor, as the Secretary determines appropriate, taking into consideration competitive world prices of wheat, the feeding value of wheat in relation to feed grains, and the level at which price support is made available for feed grains.

"(4) Price support shall be made available only to cooperators: and, if a commercial wheat-producing area is established for such crop, price support shall be made available only in the commercial wheat-producing area.

"(5) Effective with respect to crops planted for harvest in the calendar year 1966 and any subsequent year, the level of price support for any crop of wheat for which a national marketing quota is not proclaimed or for which marketing quotas have been disapproved by producers shall be as provided in section 101.

"(6) A 'cooperator' with respect to any crop of wheat produced on a farm shall be a producer who (i) does not knowingly exceed (A) the farm acreage allotment for wheat on the farm or (B) except as the Secretary may by regulation prescribe, the farm acreage allotment for wheat on any other farm on which the producer shares in the production of wheat, and (ii) complies with the land-use requirements of section 339 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, to the extent prescribed by the Secretary. Effective with respect to crops planted for harvest in the calendar year 1966 and any subsequent year, if marketing quotas are not in effect for the crop of wheat, a 'cooperator' with respect to any crop of wheat produced on a farm shall be a producer who does not knowingly exceed the farm acreage allotment for wheat. No producer shall be deemed to have exceeded a farm acreage allotment for wheat if the entire amount of the farm marketing excess is delivered to the Secretary or stored in accordance with applicable regulations to avoid or postpone payment of the penalty, but the producer shall not be eligible to receive price support on such marketing excess. No producer shall be deemed to have exceeded the farm acreage allotment for wheat

"Food products."  
76 Stat. 628.  
7 USC 1379d.

Price support levels.  
76 Stat. 630.  
7 USC 1445a.  
63 Stat. 1051.  
7 USC 1441.

7 USC 1421.

63 Stat. 1051.  
7 USC 1441.  
"Cooperator."

76 Stat. 622.  
7 USC 1339.

on any other farm, if such farm is exempt from the farm marketing quota for such crop under section 335. No producer shall be deemed to have exceeded a farm acreage allotment for wheat if the production on the acreage in excess of the farm acreage allotment is stored pursuant to the provisions of section 379c(b), but the producer shall not be eligible to receive price support on the wheat so stored."

76 Stat. 621.  
7 USC 1335.

7 USC 1379c.

SEC. 204. Section 407 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended, is amended, effective only with respect to the marketing years beginning in the calendar years 1964 and 1965, and by striking the second proviso from the third sentence, and substituting: "*Provided further*, That if a wheat marketing allocation program is in effect, the current support price for wheat shall be the support price for wheat not accompanied by marketing certificates."

63 Stat. 1055.  
7 USC 1427.

Approved April 11, 1964, 12:30 p.m.